

## INTERNATIONAL STUDY GROUP INVESTIGATING DRUGS AS REINFORCERS

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### CORRESPONDENCE

#### ABOUT ISGIDAR:

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#### ABOUT ISGIDAR NEWSLETTER:

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### Annual Meeting of the International Study Group Investigating Drugs as Reinforcers

Keystone Resort  
Dillon, Colorado  
June 20, 1992

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John D. Roache, Melinda A. Stanley, and Daniel L. Creson, University of Texas  
Health Science Center at Houston **Diazepam-reinforced  
self-medication behavior in anxious patients.**

Susan Schenk and Emily S. Davidson, Texas A & M University **Variability in  
response to cocaine's reinforcing effects: Results of human and  
animal studies.**

Student Travel Awardee: Richard J. DeGrandpre, University of Vermont **Effects  
of income on drug choice in humans.**

Frank George, University of New Mexico **What is reinforcement?  
A genetic approach to questions in behavioral pharmacology.**

Student Travel Award Finalist: Sharon Rosenzweig-Lipson, Harvard University  
**The high-efficacy D<sub>1</sub> dopamine receptor agonist SKF 81297  
as a candidate therapeutic for cocaine dependence.**

Nancy A. Ator and Roland R. Griffiths, Johns Hopkins University **Oral  
alprazolam reinforcement in baboons.**

Michael A. Nader, University of Chicago **The effects of reinforcement  
schedule history on cocaine self-administration by rhesus monkeys.**

*Presentations*

Student Travel Award Finalist: Mary Ann D. Chutuape, University of Chicago  
**Subjective effects of ethanol and diazepam: Correlates of drug self-administration.**

John R. Hughes, Alison H. Oliveto, Stephen T. Higgins, Warren K. Bickel, William Valliere and Sue Terry, University of Vermont **Caffeine as a reinforcer in 10-15 year old soda drinkers: Preliminary results.**

Invited speaker: Tsutomu Suzuki, Hoshi University **Genetic differences in abused drugs.**

appetitive effect of

Jack Kinsora and David A. Downs, Park-Davis Pharmaceutical Research Division  
**Vascular access ports for intravenous drug delivery in squirrel monkeys.**

James P. Zacny, University of Chicago **The subjective, cognitive and effects of subanesthetic doses of an intravenous general anesthetic, propofol, in healthy volunteers.**

psychomotor

Richard A. Meisch, University of Texas Health Science Center at Houston **Orally self-administered cocaine in rhesus monkeys: Transition from negative or neutral behavioral effects to positive reinforcing effects.**

Richard W. Foltin and Marian W. Fischman, Johns Hopkins University **Effects of a non-drug option on intravenous cocaine choice by humans.**

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## ISGIDAR BUSINESS MEETING

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Minutes of last year's meeting were approved.

*meeting report*

Dr. Meisch called the meeting to order at 4:25. The four nominees for membership in ISGIDAR were Leslie Amass, Jack Bergman, Pamela Doty and Ralph Spiga. All were voted in as members.

The treasurers report indicated that, after the fees and expenses for the meeting we should have a balance of around \$2,000.

The meeting was attended by over 80 persons and was successful. A note was made to have coffee in the morning at registration at the next meeting.

Bill Woolverton reported that FDA had recently published guidelines for ethical animal practices. Interested members can contact Bill to examine and/or make comments on these guidelines. Dr. Woolverton also mentioned that the legislation to protect research facilities from attacks by animal rights movement persons is still in the House Judiciary Committee and those interested might want to write the members of that committee.

The format for having invited speakers and travel was discussed and the prior format was endorsed.

There was a discussion about changing the format of the meeting to fewer but longer papers, but this did not seem acceptable.

John Hughes discussed the possibility of ISGIDAR sponsoring a meeting on definitions of reinforcement. After much discussion, the consensus was that a meeting was in order and that it would be best done by collaborating with a NIDA technical review. There was no consensus as to whether the meeting should be combined with ISGIDAR or should be a separate meeting. John Hughes is to follow up on this.

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## MESSAGE FROM THE PRESIDENT

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This year's meeting was well attended. Fourteen papers were presented. Seven papers concerned studies with human subjects, and similarly seven were studies with laboratory animals. The comments I received indicated that people enjoyed the meeting. More than 75 people attended, and 70 were present at the lunch. This level of participation and interest indicates that ISGIDAR continues to be a strong organization.

The FDA has published "Draft Guidelines for Good Academic Research Practices in Animal Pharmacology." Individuals interested in regulations regarding the testing of drugs in animals for pharmaceutical companies may wish to look at the Guidelines and submit their comments to the Director of the Pilot Drug Evaluation Staff, Food and Drug Administration. Copies of the Guidelines may be obtained from Dr. David A. Downs, Warner-Lambert/Parke-Davis, 2800 Plymouth Road, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48105.

Two Japanese companies, Taisho Pharmaceutical Co., Ltd and Shionogi & Co., Ltd., donated money to ISGIDAR and because of this donation we were able to give extra travel support to Dr. Suzuki who was our invited speaker at the 1992 meeting. We are very appreciative of their support.

*Pres message*

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## 1993 MEETING

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The 1993 ISGIDAR meeting will held on Saturday, June 12th at the Toronto Hilton. As in the past, ISGIDAR will be conducted as a satellite session of the Committee on Problems of Drug Dependence. Note that the meeting will be held on **Saturday**. *1994 meeting*

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### INVITED SPEAKERS FOR THE 1993 MEETING

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We are seeking suggestions for speakers to invite to the 1993 meeting. Invited speakers should be individuals who do not regularly attend the ISGIDAR meeting, and who are doing interesting research related to drugs as reinforcers. They will be paid a \$100 honorarium. Members are urged to submit suggestions to Richard Meisch.

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### 1993 TRAVEL AWARD: STUDENT PAPER COMPETITION

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ISGIDAR will again sponsor a Student Paper Competition Award for a new investigator to present a paper on drug self-administration research. Up to \$500 in reasonable and documented travel costs will be paid to the winner to attend the meeting of the Committee on Problems of Drug Dependence, 1993 to present a paper at the ISGIDAR satellite session. Payment will be made upon submission of travel receipts to the ISGIDAR Treasurer. Those who did not receive the award, but who did receive good reviews will be encouraged to present their papers at the ISGIDAR meeting.

*ELIGIBILITY:* Applicants must be enrolled in a graduate program and be working toward a doctorate or have received their doctorate within the last five years (after June 1, 1987).

Applicants who are not ISGIDAR members must be sponsored by an ISGIDAR member.

The research to be reported at ISGIDAR must not already be published.

*MANUSCRIPT REQUIREMENTS:* Papers should not be more than 10 pages excluding figures and references.

The length and scope of the paper should be consistent with a 20-25 minute slide presentation. Please include paper title, name, address, phone number and author's signature on the cover page of the manuscript.

The signature and typed name of the author's sponsor should also appear on the cover page after a statement indicating that the applicant made a significant scientific contribution to the research.

Submit four copies, double-spaced.

*REVIEW:* Each manuscript will be independently reviewed by the ISGIDAR officers for originality, scientific contribution, sound methodology and clarity of the manuscript.

Blind review is possible upon request.

Reviewers will not participate in the review of papers from their own institution.

Submit manuscripts to

Dr. Richard A. Meisch  
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University of Texas Health Science Center at Houston  
1300 Moursund St.  
Houston, Texas 77030-3497

DEADLINE FOR SUBMISSION: April 15, 1993

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## POSTDOCTORAL FELLOWSHIPS

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### Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine

Postdoctoral fellowships are available at the Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine to develop and implement human behavioral pharmacology research -- in both laboratory and clinic -- related to substance abuse. Stimulating and productive environment. Projects include evaluation of behavioral and pharmacological treatments, drug interaction studies related to medications development; also, drug discrimination, abuse liability assessment, physical dependence, performance effects, contingency management, behavioral counseling, smoking cessation. Broad range of substances under study: opioids, cocaine, sedatives, tobacco, marijuana, caffeine. Ph.D. in experimental or clinical; research experience desirable. Stipend: USPHS levels, based on experience. Minorities encouraged. Send letter of interest, vita, and phone numbers of three references to: George E. Bigelow, Ph.D.; BPRU/Psychiatry, D-5-W; Johns Hopkins/Key Medical Center; 4940 Eastern Avenue; Baltimore, MD 21224; (301) 550-0035.

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### University of Texas Health Science Center-Houston, School of Medicine, Substance Abuse Research Center.

Postdoctoral positions in Behavioral Pharmacology supported by a NIDA Training Grant awarded to the Substance Abuse Research Center(SARC) at the University of Texas Health Science Center at Houston. SARC consists of 12 faculty members actively engaged in research supported by nine NIH grants and a drug contract. Three components of SARC are involved in training: (1) the Addictive Behaviors Clinic with a staff of five counselors and two nurses, (2) the Human Behavioral Pharmacology Laboratory containing 13 human operant chambers, and (3) the Preclinical Laboratories which have a large facility for rodent and primate research. Most of the research activities are concerned with the treatment of substance abusers, the study of human and animal drug self-administration, and the study of drug effects upon human and animal behavior. Interested individuals should send a c.v. and letter of interest to: John Grabowski, Ph.D.(Clinical research/human drug self-administration), Richard Meisch, M.D., Ph.D. (animal drug self-administration), Don R. Cherek, Ph.D. (human behavioral pharmacology) or Peter B. Silverman, Ph.D. (animal behavioral pharmacology) at Substance Abuse Research Center, Department of Psychiatry & Behavioral Sciences, Univ. Texas Health Science Center, 1300 Moursund St., Houston, TX 77030-3497. (713)-792-7925.

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## Medical College of Virginia

One or more postdoctoral fellowship or research associate positions in the behavioral pharmacology laboratories of Drs. Robert Balster and Robert Mansbach will be opening during 1992-93. Research methods include operant behavior and drug discrimination in mice, rats, squirrel monkeys and rhesus monkeys, i.v. drug self-administration in rhesus monkeys, and startle responding in rats and mice. Areas of research include the behavioral relevance of amino acid receptor activation and antagonism, the development and use of animal models for assessing new pharmacotherapies for substance abuse, the discriminative stimulus and reinforcing properties of cocaine, the behavioral effects of abused inhalants, and drug abuse potential evaluation. Send vita and letter describing research interests to Drs. Balster or Mansbach, Department of Pharmacology and Toxicology, Medical College of Virginia, Richmond, VA 23298-0613.

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## ISGIDAR BIBLIOGRAPHY

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Listing of recent publications or manuscripts in press on the behavioral pharmacology of drugs of abuse by ISGIDAR members:

RA = published, reprints available  
IP = in press  
SU = submitted  
NA = published, reprints not available

Dr. Robert L. Balster  
Department of Pharmacology and Toxicology  
Medical College of Virginia  
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Balster, R.L. Discriminative stimulus properties of phencyclidine and other NMDA antagonists. In: Glennon, R.A., Jarbe, T.U.C., Frankenheim, J. (Eds). Drug Discrimination: Applications to Drug Abuse Research. NIDA Research Monograph Series 116. Washington, US Gov't Printing Office, pp. 163-180, 1991.

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Dr. Harriet deWit  
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